HOUSING At the 2025 Montana Legislature

Despite testimony and data, many legislators spent the session questioning whether a housing crisis even existed and chose to support multiple policies that target our unhoused neighbors, while rejecting most funding for emergency housing options. They also voted down most policies that would have strengthened tenants' rights or included renters in property tax relief efforts.

HB 311: Require the refund of rental application fees

SPONSOR Kelly Kortum (D) HD-64, Gallatin FMT POSITION Support OUTCOME Passed

HB 311 requires landlords with five or more rental units to reimburse rental application fees to all applicants who didn't receive a lease offer.

HB 642: Revise civil liability laws

SPONSOR Greg Overstreet (R) HD-88, Ravalli FMT POSITION Oppose OUTCOME Passed

HB 642 expands the definition of public nuisance to target unhoused community members - overriding any current local laws - and allows a municipality to establish a fine, up to \$500, each day someone is accused of defying these laws.

HB 154: Establish a housing fairness tax credit +

SPONSOR Jonathan Karlen (D) HD-98, Missoula FMT POSITION Support OUTCOME Failed

HB 154 would have established the housing fairness tax credit, including targeted property tax relief for low-income homeowners and renters.

• Failed to pass a Senate committee and is only scored for the House.

HB 208: Providing authority for municipalities to control unauthorized occupancy of municipal property

SPONSOR Greg Overstreet (R) HD-88, Ravalli FMT POSITION Oppose OUTCOME Passed

HB 208 expands the ability of local municipalities to use civil penalties to target unhoused community members. HB 208 allows for HB 642.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SCORECARD

Key: Republican Democrat Y=Yes N=No E=Excused A=Absent (Not factored into score)

	SCORE	F 3/1	HB 647	HB 154	T\$ 208
Albus, Eric	0%	Ν	Υ	Ν	Α
Barker, Brad	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Baum, Denise	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Bedey, David	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Bennett, Lyn	25%	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ
Bertoglio, Marta	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Brewster, Larry	25%	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ
Buttrey, Edward	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Byrne, Ed	0%	Ν	Υ	Ν	Υ
Caferro, Mary	100%	Υ	Ν	Υ	N
Carter, Bob	100%	Υ	Ν	Υ	N
Close, Brian	100%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Ν
Cochran, Curtis	25%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ
Cohenour, Jill	75%	Υ	N	Υ	Υ
Crowe, Thedis	75%	Υ	N	Υ	Υ
Cunningham, Melody	100%		N	Υ	N
Darling, Julie	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
DeMarois, Scott	75%	Υ	N	Υ	Υ
Deming, Lee	25%	Υ	Υ	N	Υ
Duram, Neil	25%	Υ	Y	N	Y
Edwards, Becky	100%		N	Y	N
Elverum, Pete	75%	Y	N	Y	Y
Essmann, Sherry	0%	N	Y	N	Y
Etchart, Jodee	25%	Y	Y	N	Y
Falk, Terry	25%	N	Y	Y	Y
Fielder, Paul	0%	N	Y	N	Y
Fitzpatrick, Chip	75%	Y	N	Y	Y
Fitzpatrick, John	25% 0%	Y N	Y	N N	Y
Fitzpatrick, Steve	75%	Y	N	Y	Y
Fox, Mike France, Tom	100%	Y	N	Y	N
Fyant, Shelly	100%	Y	N	Y	N
Gillette, Jane	0%	N	Y	N	Y
Gist, Steve	25%	Y	Y	N	Y
Gregg, Randyn	0%	N	Y	N	Y
Griffith, Alanah	75%	Y	N	Y	Ϋ́
Hawk, Donavon	100%		N	Y	N
Hinkle, Caleb	0%	N	Υ	N	Y
Hinkle, Jedediah	0%	N	Υ	N	Y
Howell, SJ	100%	Υ	N	Υ	N
Isaly, Jamie	100%	Υ	Ν	Υ	N
Jones, Llew	67%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Α
Joy, Denise	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Karlen, Jonathan	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Kelly, Steve	0%	Ν	Υ	Ν	Α
Keogh, Connie	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Klakken, Shane	25%	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ
Kmetz, Greg	0%	Ν	Υ	Ν	Υ
Kortum, Kelly	100%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Ν
Lee, Marc	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Ler, Brandon	0%	Ν	Υ	Ν	Α
Love, Kathy	0%	Ν	Υ	Ν	Υ

	5 4		HB 6A2	TB.	H8 208	
	SCORE	18311	80	15A	27.0	
	m	7	ζ,	*	8	
Lynch, Jennifer	75%	Y	N	Y	N	
Maness, Shannon	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Marler, Marilyn	100%	Υ	N	Y	N	
Marshall, Ron ▲	0%	-	-	N	Y	
Matthews, Eric	100%	Y	N	Y	N	
Mercer, Bill	25%	Y	Y	N	Y	
Millett, Tom	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Miner, Russ	50%	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Mitchell, Braxton	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Moore, Valerie	50%	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Muszkiewicz, Luke	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Nave, Fiona	0%	N	Υ	N	Υ	
Nelson, Terry ■	25%	Y	-	- N1	-	
Nicastro, Anthony	0%	N	Y	N N	Y	
Nicol, Nelly	0%	N	•		-	
Nikolakakos, George	50%	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Nikolakakos, Melissa	50%	Y	Y Y	Y	Y Y	
Oblander, Greg	25%	Y	Y	N N	Y	
Overstreet, Greg	0%	N Y	Y	Y	Y	
Parry, Gary	50%	Y	N N	Y		
Powers, Debo	75%	-	N	-	Y	
Reavis, James	100%	Y		Y	N	
Regier, Amy	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Reksten, Linda	25%	Y	Y	N Y	Y	
Romano, Melissa	75%	Ϋ́	N	Y	Y	
Rosenzweig, Scott	75% 75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Running Wolf, Tyson		Ϋ́	N Y	N	Y	
Schillinger, Jerry	25%	N	Y	Y	Y	
Schomer, Curtis	25% 50%	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Schubert, Lukas	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Seckinger, Joshua	0%				Y	
Seekins-Crowe, Kerri	25%	N Y	Y	N N	Y	
Sharp, Tracy Smith, Frank	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Sooktis, Jade	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Sprunger, Courtenay	25%	N	Y	Y	Y	
Stafman, Ed	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Strand, Peter	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Sullivan, Katie	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Thane, Mark	100%	Y	N	Y	N	
Thiel, Morgan	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Tilleman, Eric	50%	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Tuss, Paul	75%	Y	N	Y	Y	
Vinton, Mike	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Walsh, Ken	50%	Y	Y	Y	Y	
Weber, Jane	100%	Y	N	Y	N	
Wirth, Zack	0%	N	Y	N	Y	
Zephyr, Zooey	100%	Y	N	Y	A	
Zolnikov, Katie	25%	Y	Y	N	Y	
zoninov, natio	23/0					

- ▲ Rep. Marshall resigned on March 3.
- Rep. Nelson took office on March 10.

Despite testimony and data, many legislators spent the session questioning whether a housing crisis even existed and chose to support multiple policies that target our unhoused neighbors, while rejecting most funding for emergency housing options. They also voted down most policies that would have strengthened tenants' rights or included renters in property tax relief efforts.

HB 311: Require the refund of rental application fees

SPONSOR Kelly Kortum (D) HD-64, Gallatin FMT POSITION Support OUTCOME Passed

HB 311 requires landlords with five or more rental units to reimburse rental application fees to all applicants who didn't receive a lease offer.

HB 642: Revise civil liability laws

SPONSOR Greg Overstreet (R)
HD-88, Ravalli
FMT POSITION Oppose
OUTCOME Passed

HB 642 expands the definition of public nuisance to target unhoused community members - overriding any current local laws - and allows a municipality to establish a fine, up to \$500, each day someone is accused of defying these laws.

HB 208: Providing authority for municipalities to control unauthorized occupancy of municipal property

SPONSOR Greg Overstreet (R) HD-88, Ravalli FMT POSITION Oppose OUTCOME Passed

HB 208 expands the ability of local municipalities to use civil penalties to target unhoused community members. HB 208 allows for HB 642.

SENATE SCORECARD

Key: Republican Democrat Y=Yes N=No E=Excused A=Absent (Not factored into score)

ų	CORE	7 2/	18 6A2	208	CB 405
Beard, Becky	25%	Υ	Y	Υ	N
Bogner, Kenneth	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	N
Boldman, Ellie	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Cuffe, Mike	25%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ
Curdy, Willis	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Dunwell, Mary Ann	100%	Υ	Ν	Ν	Υ
Ellis, Janet	100%	Υ	Ν	Ν	Υ
Ellsworth, Jason	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Emrich, Daniel	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Esp, John	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Fern, Dave	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Flowers, Pat	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Fuller, John	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Galt, Wylie	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Gillespie, Bruce	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Glimm, Carl	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Harvey, Derek	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Hayman, Denise	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Hertz, Greg	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Hunter, Gregg	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Kassmier, Josh	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Kerr-Carpenter, Emma	100%	Υ	Ν	Ν	Υ
Lammers, Gayle	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Lenz, Dennis	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Loge, Denley	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ

	SCORE		E 18	þ	Sp
	SCORE		6. P. J.	208	105
Mandeville, Forrest	25%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ
Manzella, Theresa	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
McGillvray, Tom	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
McKamey, Wendy	25%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ
Morigeau, Jacinda	100%	Υ	Ν	Ν	Υ
Morigeau, Shane	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Neumann, Cora	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Noland, Mark	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Novak, Sara	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Olsen, Andrea	100%	Υ	Ν	Ν	Υ
Phalen, Bob	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Pope, Christopher	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Regier, Matt	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Ricci, Vince	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Smith, Laura	75%	Υ	Ν	Υ	Υ
Tempel, Russ	25%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Υ
Tezak, Tony	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Trebas, Jeremy	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν
Usher, Barry	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Vance, Shelley	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Vinton, Sue	0%	Ν	Υ	Υ	Ν
Webber, Susan	75%	Υ	Υ	Ν	Υ
Windy Boy, Jonathar	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Yakawich, Mike	50%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Zolnikov, Daniel	25%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ν

SB 405: Provide additional funding for the Housing Montana Fund ▼

SPONSOR Dave Fern (D) SD-2, Flathead FMT POSITION Support OUTCOME Failed

SB 405 would have required the state transfer \$50 million into the Housing Montana Fund within 2 weeks of passing to support affordable housing developments across the state.

• Only scored for the Senate..